

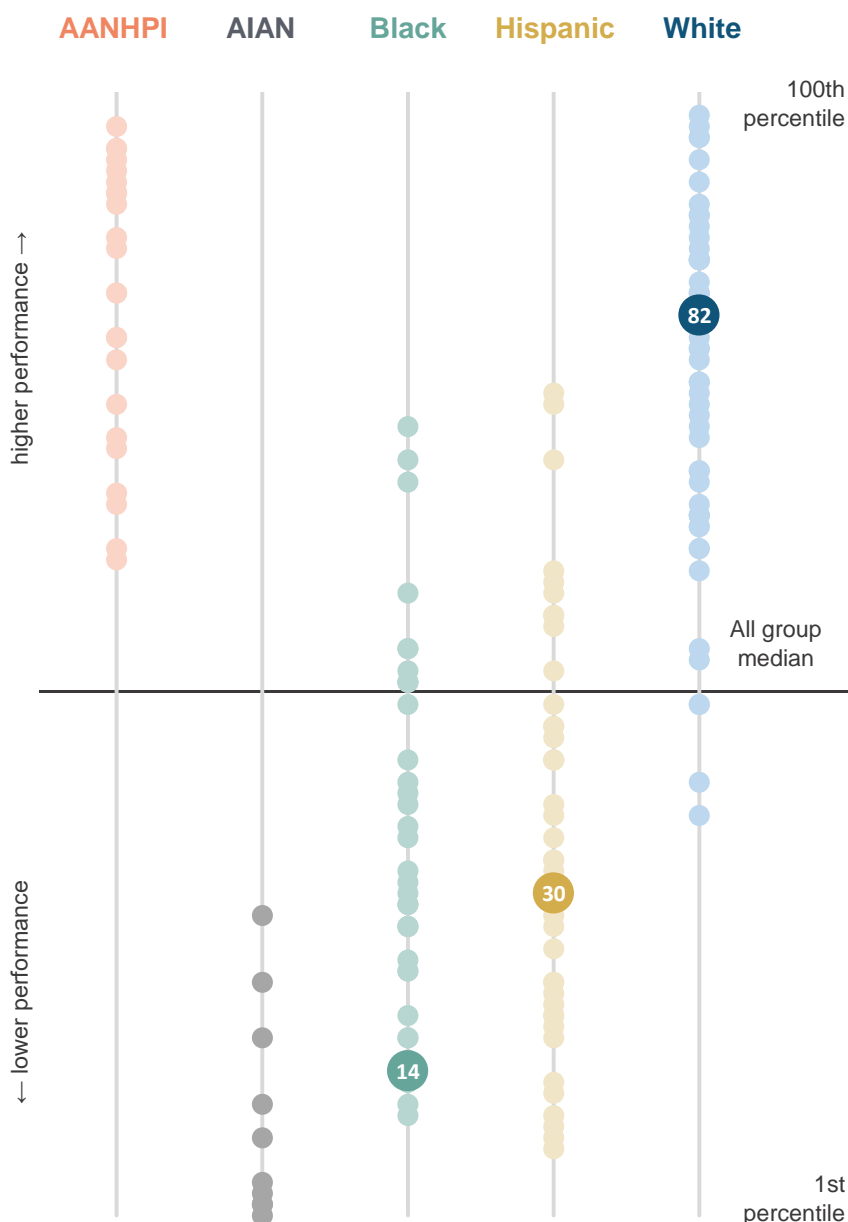
How well does the health care system in Wisconsin work for people of different racial and ethnic groups?

In Wisconsin, **White people** experienced the **highest health system performance**, scoring in the 82nd percentile among all population groups nationally.

Black people experienced the **lowest health system performance** in the state, scoring in the 14th percentile.

Compared to other states in the Great Lakes region, Wisconsin has more severe racial and ethnic health disparities.

Health System Performance by Race/Ethnicity



Each column is a racial/ethnic group, and each point represents a state. Performance represented as percentiles (1–100). Wisconsin performance percentile highlighted. No highlighted dot indicates overall performance data not available for that group.

Population by race/ethnicity (2022)

| | Wisconsin | Great Lakes | United States |
|----------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Total | 5,831,594 | 46,505,889 | 328,403,052 |
| AANHPI | 177,998 (3%) | 1,731,111 (4%) | 19,862,655 (6%) |
| AIAN | 32,414 (<1%) | 84,865 (<1%) | 1,688,543 (<1%) |
| Black | 333,068 (6%) | 5,201,878 (11%) | 38,460,950 (12%) |
| Hispanic | 442,670 (8%) | 4,329,908 (9%) | 62,818,758 (19%) |
| White | 4,608,796 (79%) | 33,068,849 (71%) | 189,511,136 (58%) |

Notes: AANHPI = Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander. AIAN = American Indian and Alaska Native. “—” means data not available. Great Lakes states include IL, IN, MI, OH, WI. Source: David C. Radley et al., Advancing Racial Equity in U.S. Health Care: The Commonwealth Fund 2024 State Health Disparities Report (Commonwealth Fund, Apr. 2024).

How well does the health system in Wisconsin work for people from different racial and ethnic groups, and across different dimensions of care?

AANHPI

An overall ranking for AANHPI people in Wisconsin is not available because of insufficient data.

Health outcomes ranking: **26** (of 33) is worse than average
Health care access ranking: insufficient data
Health care quality ranking: **18** (of 41) is better than average

AIAN

An overall ranking for AIAN people in Wisconsin is not available because of insufficient data.

Health outcomes ranking: insufficient data
Health care access ranking: insufficient data
Health care quality ranking: insufficient data

Black

Wisconsin ranks 33rd of 39 states where calculation was possible, indicating health system performance for Black people in the state was worse than average compared to other states. Specifically:

Health outcomes ranking: **40** (of 40) is among the worst
Health care access ranking: **27** (of 40) is worse than average
Health care quality ranking: **14** (of 41) is better than average

Hispanic

Wisconsin ranks 25th of 47 states where calculation was possible, indicating health system performance for Hispanic people in the state was worse than average compared to other states. Specifically:

Health outcomes ranking: **33** (of 49) is worse than average
Health care access ranking: **24** (of 48) is better than average
Health care quality ranking: **34** (of 48) is worse than average

White

Wisconsin ranks 20th of 51 states where calculation was possible, indicating health system performance for white people in the state was better than average compared to other states. Specifically:

Health outcomes ranking: **22** (of 51) is better than average
Health care access ranking: **21** (of 51) is better than average
Health care quality ranking: **17** (of 51) is better than average

Wisconsin Performance Data

| | AIAN | | AANHPI | | Black | | Hispanic | | White | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | WI rate | US rate | WI rate | US rate | WI rate | US rate | WI rate | US rate | WI rate | US rate |
| Health Outcomes | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deaths before age 75 from health care–treatable causes per 100,000 population | 128 | 125 | 65 | 50 | 200 | 164 | 62 | 73 | 67 | 83 |
| Deaths before age 75 from preventable causes per 100,000 population | 503 | 479 | 150 | 104 | 461 | 347 | 221 | 225 | 182 | 225 |
| Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births) | — | 8 | 6 | 4 | 14 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Breast cancer deaths (per 100,000 female population) | — | 14 | — | 12 | 23 | 27 | 15 | 13 | 18 | 20 |
| Colorectal cancer deaths (per 100,000 population) | — | 13 | — | 9 | 20 | 17 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Hospital 30-day readmission rate age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries) | — | — | — | — | 62 | 44 | — | — | 23 | 26 |
| Adults who smoke (%) | 22 | 25 | — | 7 | 19 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| Adults who are obese (%) | 46 | 41 | 17 | 14 | 55 | 44 | 35 | 37 | 36 | 34 |
| Adults who have lost six or more teeth (%) | 19 | 17 | — | 3 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 9 |
| Health Care Access | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uninsured adults (%) | 14 | 22 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 12 | 27 | 23 | 5 | 8 |
| Uninsured children (%) | — | 12 | — | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 4 |
| Adults who went without care because of cost (%) | — | 14 | — | 8 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 6 | 8 |
| High out-of-pocket medical spending (%) | — | 14 | — | 9 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 9 |
| Adults with a usual source of care (%) | 78 | 79 | 66 | 82 | 86 | 85 | 69 | 67 | 88 | 87 |
| Health Care Quality | | | | | | | | | | |
| Preventable hospitalizations age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries) | — | — | — | — | — | 45 | — | — | 25 | 28 |
| Potentially avoidable emergency department visits age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries) | — | — | — | — | 229 | 206 | — | — | 166 | 140 |
| Adult women who received a mammogram (%) | 68 | 65 | 87 | 74 | 86 | 84 | 82 | 77 | 82 | 77 |
| Adult women with a cervical cancer screening test (%) | 71 | 82 | 79 | 87 | 94 | 90 | 88 | 87 | 86 | 84 |
| Adults with a colon cancer screening test (%) | 62 | 53 | 43 | 50 | 69 | 65 | 53 | 50 | 67 | 68 |
| Adults with a recent flu shot (%) | 38 | 39 | 47 | 50 | 37 | 38 | 35 | 34 | 52 | 50 |
| Older adults who received the pneumonia vaccine (%) | 66 | 63 | 83 | 62 | 57 | 62 | 53 | 55 | 73 | 73 |
| Children with a medical and dental preventive care visit (%) | — | — | — | — | 60 | 61 | 47 | 59 | 66 | 69 |
| Children with all recommended vaccines (%) | — | — | — | — | — | 65 | — | 71 | 83 | 74 |
| Adults with a dental visit (%) | 51 | 45 | 40 | 34 | 38 | 41 | 46 | 44 | 27 | 32 |
| Primary care spending as share of total, age 65 and older (%) | — | — | — | — | 4 | 5 | — | — | 4 | 5 |

Source: David C. Radley et al., *Advancing Racial Equity in U.S. Health Care: The Commonwealth Fund 2024 State Health Disparities Report* (Commonwealth Fund, Apr. 2024).