

**TABLE 1. AVERAGE EMPLOYEE PREMIUM CONTRIBUTION AND DEDUCTIBLE AS PERCENT OF MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME, BY STATE, 2010–2020**

	Average employee premium contribution*				Average employee deductible*				Average combined employee premium contribution and deductible*			
	2010	2015	2019	2020	2010	2015	2019	2020	2010	2015	2019	2020
<b>United States</b>	<b>5.8%</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>6.8%</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>11.5%</b>	<b>11.6%</b>
Alabama	7.1	9.0	7.8	8.1	2.5	3.5	4.6	4.3	9.6	12.4	12.5	12.4
Alaska	4.0	5.2	5.7	6.6	2.9	3.4	4.6	4.8	7.0	8.6	10.3	11.4
Arizona	8.1	8.1	6.6	7.2	5.1	5.6	5.3	6.4	13.2	13.7	11.9	13.6
Arkansas	6.6	7.4	9.0	8.3	3.3	4.8	5.5	5.5	10.0	12.2	14.5	13.7
California	6.3	6.8	7.3	6.3	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	9.8	11.0	11.7	10.5
Colorado	4.6	6.3	6.4	6.0	3.2	4.3	3.9	4.6	7.9	10.6	10.3	10.7
Connecticut	4.2	6.0	5.1	5.3	2.7	3.9	4.2	3.5	6.8	9.9	9.4	8.9
Delaware	6.2	6.1	7.7	8.4	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.8	9.3	9.5	11.5	13.1
District of Columbia	5.3	5.4	4.8	5.5	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.6	7.5	8.1	7.3	8.1
Florida	7.5	8.9	9.8	10.4	3.3	5.7	5.5	5.9	10.8	14.7	15.4	16.4
Georgia	6.0	7.8	8.4	8.1	3.3	5.3	5.5	6.2	9.3	13.1	13.9	14.3
Hawaii	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.6	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.8	7.3	8.7	7.7	9.4
Idaho	5.4	7.2	5.4	7.4	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	9.7	12.1	10.1	12.0
Illinois	5.8	5.0	6.1	6.2	3.0	3.6	4.4	4.1	8.8	8.6	10.5	10.3
Indiana	5.4	6.3	6.6	5.5	3.0	5.5	4.9	5.1	8.4	11.7	11.5	10.7
Iowa	6.2	5.9	6.1	7.4	3.3	4.2	5.1	5.2	9.4	10.1	11.1	12.6
Kansas	5.2	7.0	6.5	7.6	3.0	3.5	4.5	4.3	8.2	10.5	11.1	11.9
Kentucky	5.4	6.8	7.9	7.5	3.8	5.1	5.5	6.1	9.1	11.8	13.4	13.6
Louisiana	6.7	9.1	10.4	9.8	3.7	4.7	6.7	5.8	10.4	13.8	17.1	15.6
Maine	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.6	3.7	5.6	5.4	4.6	10.3	12.1	12.3	12.2
Maryland	4.5	6.5	5.9	5.6	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.1	6.7	8.8	8.8	8.7
Massachusetts	4.0	4.9	4.7	5.1	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	6.1	7.6	7.7	8.4
Michigan	4.4	5.0	4.4	5.4	2.9	4.3	3.6	3.9	7.3	9.3	7.9	9.3
Minnesota	4.3	5.6	5.0	5.2	3.1	4.2	4.1	4.5	7.4	9.8	9.2	9.7
Mississippi	8.6	9.8	9.9	12.7	4.6	5.8	6.2	6.3	13.2	15.6	16.1	19.0
Missouri	5.4	5.5	7.6	7.9	3.7	4.7	5.4	5.1	9.1	10.1	13.0	13.0
Montana	4.8	5.8	6.0	6.3	3.9	5.2	5.3	5.0	8.7	11.1	11.3	11.3
Nebraska	5.4	6.5	6.1	6.7	3.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	8.5	10.7	10.5	11.3
Nevada	5.5	6.4	6.5	9.4	2.8	3.2	4.4	5.0	8.3	9.6	10.9	14.4
New Hampshire	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	2.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	6.6	9.7	9.3	8.6
New Jersey	4.7	5.8	4.9	6.1	2.7	3.8	3.3	3.2	7.4	9.5	8.2	9.3
New Mexico	7.3	8.1	10.4	10.8	3.6	5.3	7.0	7.4	11.0	13.3	17.4	18.1
New York	5.6	7.1	6.0	6.6	2.9	3.9	3.7	4.1	8.5	11.0	9.6	10.7
North Carolina	5.9	7.0	7.7	8.3	3.6	5.2	5.9	5.6	9.6	12.2	13.6	13.9
North Dakota	4.6	6.0	5.7	6.3	2.1	3.4	4.5	4.1	6.7	9.4	10.2	10.4
Ohio	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.1	3.5	4.3	5.1	4.8	8.7	9.7	10.6	10.9
Oklahoma	6.3	8.9	8.1	8.9	3.5	5.1	5.9	6.1	9.8	14.0	14.1	15.0
Oregon	5.9	6.5	5.8	6.2	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.1	9.7	10.6	10.1	10.3
Pennsylvania	4.4	4.9	5.9	6.0	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	6.9	8.4	9.6	9.8
Rhode Island	4.6	5.8	6.0	5.6	3.0	4.0	4.7	4.0	7.6	9.8	10.8	9.6
South Carolina	6.1	7.6	10.7	9.0	4.3	5.1	6.0	5.0	10.4	12.8	16.7	14.0
South Dakota	6.0	6.3	7.9	7.1	3.5	4.2	5.4	5.4	9.5	10.5	13.3	12.5
Tennessee	6.3	7.1	7.9	7.3	4.0	5.8	6.8	5.7	10.3	13.0	14.8	13.0
Texas	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.7	4.6	5.5	5.9	5.5	12.7	13.8	14.5	14.2
Utah	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	2.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	7.3	10.1	9.8	9.3
Vermont	4.2	5.8	5.2	6.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3	8.3	10.0	9.1	10.3
Virginia	5.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.6	7.8	8.8	10.0	9.8
Washington	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.3	2.7	3.9	3.5	3.3	7.5	9.2	7.8	7.7
West Virginia	5.4	7.8	6.8	7.1	2.6	4.7	5.5	5.8	7.9	12.5	12.3	12.8
Wisconsin	4.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	3.8	5.1	4.8	5.0	8.7	11.0	10.3	10.8
Wyoming	4.4	5.9	6.6	6.8	3.4	4.4	4.5	5.2	7.8	10.3	11.0	12.1

Note: \* Single and family premium contributions, deductibles, and combined estimates are weighted for the distribution of single-person and family households in the state.

Data: Premium contributions and deductibles: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey–Insurance Component, 2010–2020. Median household income and household distribution type: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (2010–2021), analysis by Mikaela Springsteen and Sherry Glied of New York University for the Commonwealth Fund.

**TABLE 2. AVERAGE EMPLOYEE COST: PREMIUM CONTRIBUTION AND DEDUCTIBLE, BY STATE, 2010–2020**

	Average employee premium contribution*				Average employee deductible*				Average combined employee premium contribution and deductible*			
	2010	2015	2019	2020	2010	2015	2019	2020	2010	2015	2019	2020
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$2,975</b>	<b>\$3,849</b>	<b>\$4,606</b>	<b>\$4,813</b>	<b>\$1,713</b>	<b>\$2,573</b>	<b>\$3,199</b>	<b>\$3,257</b>	<b>\$4,688</b>	<b>\$6,422</b>	<b>\$7,806</b>	<b>\$8,070</b>
Alabama	3,033	4,506	4,464	4,912	1,075	1,736	2,648	2,631	4,108	6,242	7,112	7,543
Alaska	2,474	3,725	3,878	4,644	1,790	2,464	3,158	3,408	4,263	6,189	7,036	8,052
Arizona	3,292	4,074	4,463	4,724	2,082	2,779	3,618	4,232	5,374	6,853	8,080	8,956
Arkansas	3,163	3,519	5,103	4,715	1,571	2,253	3,143	3,121	4,734	5,772	8,245	7,836
California	3,011	3,714	4,648	4,291	1,676	2,358	2,823	2,929	4,687	6,072	7,470	7,220
Colorado	2,862	3,879	5,016	5,007	1,977	2,691	3,059	3,832	4,839	6,570	8,075	8,839
Connecticut	3,135	4,623	4,525	4,681	2,013	3,031	3,711	3,106	5,148	7,654	8,236	7,787
Delaware	3,425	3,597	5,461	5,495	1,687	1,952	2,658	3,137	5,112	5,548	8,119	8,632
District of Columbia	2,427	3,229	3,862	4,760	1,003	1,634	2,042	2,288	3,430	4,863	5,904	7,047
Florida	3,611	4,378	5,605	5,915	1,594	2,811	3,170	3,370	5,205	7,188	8,776	9,284
Georgia	2,975	3,969	4,871	4,778	1,653	2,727	3,178	3,704	4,628	6,696	8,049	8,482
Hawaii	2,226	2,941	3,392	3,873	1,302	1,894	2,143	2,655	3,528	4,836	5,535	6,528
Idaho	3,103	4,076	3,614	4,973	2,421	2,805	3,153	3,123	5,525	6,881	6,767	8,096
Illinois	3,109	3,217	4,572	4,908	1,635	2,300	3,346	3,225	4,744	5,517	7,918	8,133
Indiana	2,873	3,465	4,648	4,055	1,623	3,024	3,497	3,732	4,495	6,490	8,145	7,787
Iowa	3,081	4,089	4,288	5,179	1,640	2,947	3,578	3,605	4,721	7,036	7,865	8,784
Kansas	2,657	4,208	4,629	5,857	1,559	2,105	3,206	3,338	4,215	6,313	7,835	9,195
Kentucky	2,485	3,248	4,893	4,370	1,735	2,445	3,432	3,600	4,220	5,693	8,325	7,969
Louisiana	3,315	4,449	5,701	5,626	1,857	2,318	3,684	3,361	5,172	6,767	9,385	8,987
Maine	3,551	3,809	4,472	4,862	2,014	3,253	3,534	2,937	5,565	7,062	8,006	7,798
Maryland	2,929	5,175	5,321	5,179	1,451	1,873	2,633	2,913	4,381	7,048	7,954	8,092
Massachusetts	2,792	3,622	4,200	4,511	1,393	2,054	2,698	2,850	4,185	5,677	6,899	7,361
Michigan	2,384	2,979	3,083	3,958	1,563	2,528	2,527	2,822	3,947	5,507	5,609	6,781
Minnesota	2,632	4,197	4,513	4,705	1,903	3,136	3,732	4,071	4,534	7,333	8,245	8,776
Mississippi	3,391	4,340	4,878	5,972	1,789	2,546	3,024	2,985	5,180	6,887	7,902	8,957
Missouri	2,680	3,514	5,210	5,705	1,850	3,004	3,704	3,644	4,530	6,518	8,914	9,350
Montana	2,454	3,375	3,991	4,338	2,023	3,006	3,528	3,477	4,477	6,381	7,519	7,815
Nebraska	3,060	4,359	4,757	5,213	1,718	2,777	3,425	3,637	4,778	7,137	8,182	8,850
Nevada	2,595	3,161	4,066	5,758	1,303	1,606	2,746	3,085	3,898	4,767	6,812	8,842
New Hampshire	3,130	4,042	4,668	4,652	2,011	3,703	3,872	3,928	5,141	7,745	8,540	8,579
New Jersey	3,197	4,087	4,493	5,585	1,858	2,683	3,026	2,975	5,056	6,771	7,519	8,561
New Mexico	3,225	3,705	5,052	5,173	1,604	2,434	3,395	3,537	4,829	6,139	8,447	8,710
New York	2,811	4,164	4,053	4,552	1,458	2,261	2,506	2,792	4,269	6,425	6,558	7,344
North Carolina	2,850	3,751	4,602	5,065	1,744	2,753	3,565	3,450	4,594	6,504	8,166	8,515
North Dakota	2,801	4,124	4,305	4,711	1,249	2,365	3,432	3,063	4,050	6,489	7,737	7,775
Ohio	2,683	3,150	3,887	4,085	1,834	2,486	3,641	3,259	4,517	5,636	7,528	7,344
Oklahoma	3,054	4,701	4,975	5,314	1,708	2,725	3,633	3,656	4,762	7,425	8,609	8,970
Oregon	3,017	3,716	4,234	4,682	1,911	2,336	3,173	3,072	4,928	6,052	7,407	7,754
Pennsylvania	2,433	3,172	4,118	4,383	1,422	2,271	2,644	2,793	3,855	5,444	6,762	7,176
Rhode Island	2,659	3,659	4,418	4,369	1,706	2,507	3,480	3,132	4,365	6,165	7,899	7,501
South Carolina	2,924	3,883	6,410	5,781	2,054	2,616	3,626	3,184	4,978	6,499	10,036	8,965
South Dakota	3,088	4,118	5,622	5,161	1,820	2,764	3,860	3,893	4,908	6,881	9,482	9,054
Tennessee	2,827	3,564	4,638	4,269	1,791	2,913	4,016	3,368	4,618	6,477	8,654	7,638
Texas	3,598	4,526	5,459	5,709	2,013	3,049	3,704	3,602	5,612	7,575	9,163	9,311
Utah	3,029	3,746	4,493	4,588	1,661	2,960	3,462	3,604	4,690	6,705	7,955	8,192
Vermont	2,477	3,964	3,949	4,673	2,408	2,864	2,950	3,292	4,885	6,828	6,899	7,965
Virginia	3,576	4,019	5,121	5,172	1,635	1,929	2,888	2,982	5,211	5,948	8,010	8,154
Washington	2,867	3,329	3,651	3,723	1,634	2,424	3,030	2,876	4,501	5,754	6,681	6,599
West Virginia	2,578	3,732	3,998	4,416	1,231	2,246	3,238	3,604	3,809	5,978	7,236	8,020
Wisconsin	2,754	3,774	3,987	4,392	2,177	3,225	3,475	3,745	4,931	6,999	7,462	8,136
Wyoming	2,581	4,127	4,711	4,821	1,997	3,077	3,217	3,688	4,578	7,204	7,929	8,509

Note: \* Single and family premium contributions, deductibles, and combined estimates are weighted for the distribution of single-person and family households in the state.

Data: Premium contributions and deductibles: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey–Insurance Component, 2010–2020. Household distribution type: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (2010–2021), analysis by Mikaela Springsteen and Sherry Glied of New York University for the Commonwealth Fund.

**TABLE 3. TOTAL EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTION (PERCENT) TO EMPLOYER-SPONSORED HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS, BY STATE, 2010–2020**

	2010		2015		2019		2020	
	Single	Family	Single	Family	Single	Family	Single	Family
<b>United States</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>29%</b>
Alabama	24	30	21	35	25	31	26	35
Alaska	14	22	17	21	18	21	15	27
Arizona	18	30	20	30	23	27	24	30
Arkansas	21	34	22	30	23	36	23	34
California	22	28	19	26	19	30	17	26
Colorado	19	27	21	29	24	31	23	29
Connecticut	23	26	26	30	24	26	23	26
Delaware	21	29	20	24	21	33	25	32
District of Columbia	19	25	17	27	19	27	21	33
Florida	21	31	23	34	23	35	26	37
Georgia	20	28	22	28	21	31	22	30
Hawaii	10	26	10	26	11	25	12	27
Idaho	19	33	19	29	19	22	17	29
Illinois	22	27	21	23	23	27	23	28
Indiana	23	25	22	24	23	27	22	24
Iowa	21	29	23	30	23	28	25	34
Kansas	20	24	24	30	21	30	23	36
Kentucky	19	23	19	24	27	28	22	26
Louisiana	23	30	24	33	27	38	25	38
Maine	22	31	21	29	19	27	21	30
Maryland	23	27	24	35	25	33	22	32
Massachusetts	22	24	24	24	24	24	21	26
Michigan	20	22	19	23	20	18	22	24
Minnesota	21	23	24	30	21	26	22	27
Mississippi	22	30	23	33	24	33	24	39
Missouri	21	26	21	25	21	33	22	33
Montana	22	24	15	24	18	24	17	28
Nebraska	22	28	24	33	23	29	23	30
Nevada	16	27	19	23	21	27	26	37
New Hampshire	21	25	24	25	23	28	21	24
New Jersey	21	29	25	27	21	25	25	30
New Mexico	25	28	20	26	26	34	21	35
New York	21	25	22	26	21	23	21	25
North Carolina	19	26	22	26	22	28	24	31
North Dakota	19	28	22	33	21	29	17	30
Ohio	20	25	21	22	21	24	23	24
Oklahoma	22	29	23	34	21	30	21	33
Oregon	16	28	15	28	17	28	17	30
Pennsylvania	19	22	19	22	21	24	19	27
Rhode Island	21	22	23	26	22	27	21	25
South Carolina	21	28	21	29	21	39	25	34
South Dakota	20	30	24	31	22	33	21	30
Tennessee	20	27	24	28	24	31	24	28
Texas	21	31	22	31	22	32	21	33
Utah	24	28	21	27	23	28	22	27
Vermont	21	22	23	28	21	23	23	26
Virginia	23	32	23	28	24	32	24	31
Washington	15	26	12	26	14	23	15	24
West Virginia	19	22	20	25	20	24	22	24
Wisconsin	22	23	22	25	22	23	22	24
Wyoming	15	23	19	29	18	28	18	27

Note: Employee premium contributions are for insurance policies offered by private-sector employers in the U.S.

Data: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey–Insurance Component, 2010–2020.

**TABLE 4A. TOTAL EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTION (DOLLARS) TO EMPLOYER-SPONSORED SINGLE-PERSON HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS, BY STATE, 2010–2020**

	Annual employee contribution				Cumulative growth 2010–2020	Average annual growth		
	2010	2015	2019	2020		2010–2020	2015–2020	2019–2020
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$1,021</b>	<b>\$1,255</b>	<b>\$1,489</b>	<b>\$1,532</b>	<b>50.0%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>2.9%</b>
Alabama	1,092	1,228	1,638	1,676	53.5	4.4	6.4	2.3
Alaska	832 *	1,351	1,565	1,334	60.3	4.8	-0.3	-14.8
Arizona	891	1,113	1,515	1,554	74.4	5.7	6.9	2.6
Arkansas	885 *	1,121	1,388	1,470	66.1	5.2	5.6	5.9
California	1,048	1,116 *	1,302	1,242 *	18.5	1.7	2.2	-4.6
Colorado	883	1,235	1,561	1,673	89.5	6.6	6.3	7.2
Connecticut	1,234 *	1,652 *	1,791 *	1,740 *	41.0	3.5	1.0	-2.8
Delaware	1,180	1,232	1,661	1,803 *	52.8	4.3	7.9	8.5
District of Columbia	1,080	1,057 *	1,377	1,580	46.3	3.9	8.4	14.7
Florida	1,073	1,348	1,543	1,811 *	68.8	5.4	6.1	17.4
Georgia	965	1,194	1,466	1,530	58.5	4.7	5.1	4.4
Hawaii	436 *	544 *	718 *	852 *	95.4	6.9	9.4	18.7
Idaho	832 *	1,117	1,228 *	1,151 *	38.3	3.3	0.6	-6.3
Illinois	1,120	1,241	1,612	1,659	48.1	4.0	6.0	2.9
Indiana	1,127	1,289	1,598	1,627	44.4	3.7	4.8	1.8
Iowa	930	1,252	1,542	1,709	83.8	6.3	6.4	10.8
Kansas	925	1,353	1,300	1,541	66.6	5.2	2.6	18.5
Kentucky	886 *	1,116	1,768 *	1,535	73.3	5.6	6.6	-13.2
Louisiana	1,241	1,437	1,788 *	1,666	34.2	3.0	3.0	-6.8
Maine	1,207 *	1,279	1,389	1,550	28.4	2.5	3.9	11.6
Maryland	1,080	1,515 *	1,747 *	1,603	48.4	4.0	1.1	-8.2
Massachusetts	1,200 *	1,590 *	1,793 *	1,558	29.8	2.6	-0.4	-13.1
Michigan	951	1,091 *	1,350	1,440	51.4	4.2	5.7	6.7
Minnesota	1,023	1,331	1,449	1,499	46.5	3.9	2.4	3.5
Mississippi	1,030	1,261	1,477	1,566	52.0	4.3	4.4	6.0
Missouri	965	1,207	1,435	1,611	66.9	5.3	5.9	12.3
Montana	1,043	863 *	1,209 *	1,168 *	12.0	1.1	6.2	-3.4
Nebraska	1,084	1,365	1,534	1,738 *	60.3	4.8	5.0	13.3
Nevada	767 *	1,098	1,369	1,658	116.2	8.0	8.6	21.1
New Hampshire	1,086	1,575 *	1,683	1,681	54.8	4.5	1.3	-0.1
New Jersey	1,098	1,569 *	1,614	1,855 *	68.9	5.4	3.4	14.9
New Mexico	1,179	1,174	1,729	1,560	32.3	2.8	5.9	-9.8
New York	1,086	1,503 *	1,683 *	1,684	55.1	4.5	2.3	0.1
North Carolina	926	1,243	1,481	1,653	78.5	6.0	5.9	11.6
North Dakota	891	1,280	1,387	1,257 *	41.1	3.5	-0.4	-9.4
Ohio	952	1,221	1,473	1,583	66.3	5.2	5.3	7.5
Oklahoma	1,043	1,294	1,400	1,462	40.2	3.4	2.5	4.4
Oregon	848 *	898 *	1,155 *	1,140 *	34.4	3.0	4.9	-1.3
Pennsylvania	954	1,174	1,482	1,368	43.4	3.7	3.1	-7.7
Rhode Island	1,147	1,499 *	1,628	1,531	33.5	2.9	0.4	-6.0
South Carolina	1,006	1,220	1,416	1,895 *	88.4	6.5	9.2	33.8
South Dakota	948	1,380	1,581	1,508	59.1	4.8	1.8	-4.6
Tennessee	970	1,300	1,564	1,550	59.8	4.8	3.6	-0.9
Texas	1,036	1,273	1,512	1,497	44.5	3.7	3.3	-1.0
Utah	1,086	1,200	1,447	1,461	34.5	3.0	4.0	1.0
Vermont	1,099	1,361	1,512	1,810 *	64.7	5.1	5.9	19.7
Virginia	1,114	1,354	1,616	1,679	50.7	4.2	4.4	3.9
Washington	746 *	739 *	970 *	1,135 *	52.1	4.3	9.0	17.0
West Virginia	933	1,199	1,416	1,546	65.7	5.2	5.2	9.2
Wisconsin	1,174	1,345	1,506	1,581	34.7	3.0	3.3	5.0
Wyoming	802 *	1,187	1,326	1,354	68.8	5.4	2.7	2.1

Note: Employee premium contributions are for insurance policies offered by private-sector employers in the U.S. \* Indicates the estimate is statistically different from the national average at  $p < 0.05$ .

Data: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey–Insurance Component, 2010–2020.

**TABLE 4B. TOTAL EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTION (DOLLARS) TO EMPLOYER-SPONSORED FAMILY HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS, BY STATE, 2010–2020**

	Annual employee contribution				Cumulative growth 2010–2020	Average annual growth		
	2010	2015	2019	2020		2010–2020	2015–2020	2019–2020
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$3,721</b>	<b>\$4,710</b>	<b>\$5,726</b>	<b>\$5,978</b>	<b>60.7%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>4.4%</b>
Alabama	3,758	5,606	5,507	5,976	59.0	4.7	1.3	8.5
Alaska	3,079 *	4,409	4,718 *	5,905	91.8	6.7	6.0	25.2
Arizona	4,133	5,008	5,444	5,886	42.4	3.6	3.3	8.1
Arkansas	3,967	4,269	6,365	5,793	46.0	3.9	6.3	-9.0
California	3,845	4,646	6,124	5,528	43.8	3.7	3.5	-9.7
Colorado	3,618	4,848	6,246	6,103	68.7	5.4	4.7	-2.3
Connecticut	3,824	5,484 *	5,463	5,759	50.6	4.2	1.0	5.4
Delaware	4,267	4,478	6,832	6,852	60.6	4.9	8.9	0.3
District of Columbia	3,822	5,120	6,014	7,445 *	94.8	6.9	7.8	23.8
Florida	4,685 *	5,474 *	7,198 *	7,674 *	63.8	5.1	7.0	6.6
Georgia	3,702	4,859	6,168	5,919	59.9	4.8	4.0	-4.0
Hawaii	3,155	4,150	4,841	5,240	66.1	5.2	4.8	8.2
Idaho	3,701	4,856	4,290 *	6,019	62.6	5.0	4.4	40.3
Illinois	3,928	3,890 *	5,586	6,044	53.9	4.4	9.2	8.2
Indiana	3,462	4,108	5,624	4,769 *	37.8	3.3	3.0	-15.2
Iowa	3,781	4,804	5,259	6,417	69.7	5.4	6.0	22.0
Kansas	3,257	5,079	5,654	7,253 *	122.7	8.3	7.4	28.3
Kentucky	3,060 *	3,980 *	5,753	5,197 *	69.8	5.4	5.5	-9.7
Louisiana	3,962	5,696 *	7,164 *	7,104 *	79.3	6.0	4.5	-0.8
Maine	4,465 *	4,657	5,623	6,209	39.1	3.4	5.9	10.4
Maryland	3,728	6,365 *	6,723 *	6,461	73.3	5.7	0.3	-3.9
Massachusetts	3,444	4,487	5,187	5,741	66.7	5.2	5.1	10.7
Michigan	2,879 *	3,646 *	3,685 *	4,842 *	68.2	5.3	5.8	31.4
Minnesota	3,233	5,083	5,410	5,635	74.3	5.7	2.1	4.2
Mississippi	4,105	5,307	5,929	7,421 *	80.8	6.1	6.9	25.2
Missouri	3,280	4,186	6,476	7,072 *	115.6	8.0	11.1	9.2
Montana	2,992	4,212	4,860	5,430	81.5	6.1	5.2	11.7
Nebraska	3,703	5,257	5,627	6,212	67.8	5.3	3.4	10.4
Nevada	3,379	3,991	5,087	7,285	115.6	8.0	12.8	43.2
New Hampshire	3,849	4,878	5,685	5,705	48.2	4.0	3.2	0.4
New Jersey	4,010	4,916	5,435	6,927	72.7	5.6	7.1	27.5
New Mexico	3,952	4,567	6,484	6,690	69.3	5.4	7.9	3.2
New York	3,630	5,190	5,149 *	5,778	59.2	4.8	2.2	12.2
North Carolina	3,492	4,493	5,672	6,297	80.3	6.1	7.0	11.0
North Dakota	3,492	5,249	5,385	6,003	71.9	5.6	2.7	11.5
Ohio	3,286 *	3,725 *	4,657 *	4,906 *	49.3	4.1	5.7	5.3
Oklahoma	3,715	5,730 *	5,997	6,426	73.0	5.6	2.3	7.2
Oregon	3,888	4,729	5,404	6,124	57.5	4.6	5.3	13.3
Pennsylvania	3,013 *	3,803 *	5,007 *	5,419	79.9	6.0	7.3	8.2
Rhode Island	3,308	4,495	5,445	5,410	63.5	5.0	3.8	-0.6
South Carolina	3,641	4,771	8,202	7,206 *	97.9	7.1	8.6	-12.1
South Dakota	3,793	4,940	6,631 *	6,135	61.7	4.9	4.4	-7.5
Tennessee	3,461	4,299	5,733	5,186	49.8	4.1	3.8	-9.5
Texas	4,500 *	5,409 *	6,655 *	6,950 *	54.4	4.4	5.1	4.4
Utah	3,545	4,286	5,182	5,204 *	46.8	3.9	4.0	0.4
Vermont	2,997 *	4,900	4,862 *	5,784	93.0	6.8	3.4	19.0
Virginia	4,477 *	4,949	6,362	6,414	43.3	3.7	5.3	0.8
Washington	3,685	4,265	4,530	4,610	25.1	2.3	1.6	1.8
West Virginia	3,139	4,580	4,820 *	5,279	68.2	5.3	2.9	9.5
Wisconsin	3,359	4,475	4,738 *	5,220 *	55.4	4.5	3.1	10.2
Wyoming	3,178	4,960	5,638	5,868	84.6	6.3	3.4	4.1

Note: Employee premium contributions are for insurance policies offered by private-sector employers in the U.S. \* Indicates the estimate is statistically different from the national average at  $p < 0.05$ .

Data: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey–Insurance Component, 2010–2020.

**TABLE 5. AVERAGE DEDUCTIBLES FOR EMPLOYER-SPONSORED SINGLE-PERSON HEALTH INSURANCE PLANS, BY STATE, 2010–2020**

	Annual deductible				Cumulative growth 2010–2020	Average annual growth		
	2010	2015	2019	2020		2010–2020	2015–2020	2019–2020
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$1,025</b>	<b>\$1,541</b>	<b>\$1,931</b>	<b>\$1,945</b>	<b>89.8%</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
Alabama	544 *	1,026 *	1,616 *	1,573 *	189.2	11.2	8.9	-2.7
Alaska	1,122	1,616	1,869	2,102	87.3	6.5	5.4	12.5
Arizona	1,259 *	1,819	2,418 *	2,161	71.6	5.6	3.5	-10.6
Arkansas	846 *	1,313 *	1,839	1,820	115.1	8.0	6.7	-1.0
California	1,051	1,428	1,675 *	1,718 *	63.5	5.0	3.8	2.6
Colorado	1,232	1,680	1,907	2,053	66.6	5.2	4.1	7.7
Connecticut	1,201	1,733	2,289 *	1,976	64.5	5.1	2.7	-13.7
Delaware	860	1,202 *	1,703 *	1,897	120.6	8.2	9.6	11.4
District of Columbia	648 *	1,108 *	1,306 *	1,432 *	121.0	8.3	5.3	9.6
Florida	961	1,691	1,993	2,147	123.4	8.4	4.9	7.7
Georgia	998	1,776 *	1,914	1,987	99.1	7.1	2.3	3.8
Hawaii	519 *	986 *	1,264 *	1,346 *	159.3	10.0	6.4	6.5
Idaho	1,171	1,558	1,933	2,058	75.7	5.8	5.7	6.5
Illinois	885	1,323 *	1,876	1,802	103.6	7.4	6.4	-3.9
Indiana	920	1,834 *	2,122	2,164 *	135.2	8.9	3.4	2.0
Iowa	967	1,614	2,202 *	2,140	121.3	8.3	5.8	-2.8
Kansas	1,007	1,369	1,904	2,017	100.3	7.2	8.1	5.9
Kentucky	1,054	1,543	2,101	2,190 *	107.8	7.6	7.3	4.2
Louisiana	1,131	1,320 *	2,037	1,818	60.7	4.9	6.6	-10.8
Maine	1,327 *	2,067 *	2,303 *	2,295	72.9	5.6	2.1	-0.3
Maryland	929	1,128 *	1,673 *	1,610 *	73.3	5.7	7.4	-3.8
Massachusetts	793 *	1,202 *	1,593 *	1,636 *	106.3	7.5	6.4	2.7
Michigan	983	1,431	1,579 *	1,697 *	72.6	5.6	3.5	7.5
Minnesota	1,155	1,819 *	2,272 *	2,310 *	100.0	7.2	4.9	1.7
Mississippi	1,054	1,470	1,587 *	1,841	74.7	5.7	4.6	16.0
Missouri	1,005	1,762	2,160	2,195 *	118.4	8.1	4.5	1.6
Montana	1,309 *	2,104 *	2,521 *	2,517 *	92.3	6.8	3.6	-0.2
Nebraska	1,042	1,760 *	2,042	2,115	103.0	7.3	3.7	3.6
Nevada	849	1,087 *	1,810	1,820	114.4	7.9	10.9	0.6
New Hampshire	1,184	1,988 *	2,386 *	2,415 *	104.0	7.4	4.0	1.2
New Jersey	1,161	1,608	1,713 *	1,694 *	45.9	3.9	1.0	-1.1
New Mexico	864 *	1,461	2,011	2,080	140.7	9.2	7.3	3.4
New York	891 *	1,317 *	1,655 *	1,821	104.4	7.4	6.7	10.0
North Carolina	1,181	1,794 *	2,281 *	2,263 *	91.6	6.7	4.8	-0.8
North Dakota	737 *	1,354 *	1,950	1,840	149.7	9.6	6.3	-5.6
Ohio	1,008	1,461	2,101	2,003	98.7	7.1	6.5	-4.7
Oklahoma	890 *	1,639	2,165	2,029	128.0	8.6	4.4	-6.3
Oregon	1,065	1,496	1,958	2,068	94.2	6.9	6.7	5.6
Pennsylvania	849 *	1,289 *	1,646 *	1,674 *	97.2	7.0	5.4	1.7
Rhode Island	1,024	1,400	1,983	1,949	90.3	6.6	6.8	-1.7
South Carolina	1,139	1,767	2,151	2,032	78.4	6.0	2.8	-5.5
South Dakota	1,172	1,725	2,408 *	2,364 *	101.7	7.3	6.5	-1.8
Tennessee	1,066	1,836 *	2,334 *	2,153	102.0	7.3	3.2	-7.8
Texas	1,247 *	1,802 *	2,155 *	2,153 *	72.7	5.6	3.6	-0.1
Utah	965	1,549	1,781	1,856	92.3	6.8	3.7	4.2
Vermont	1,463 *	1,583	1,935	2,059	40.7	3.5	5.4	6.4
Virginia	1,004	1,162 *	1,688 *	1,844	83.7	6.3	9.7	9.2
Washington	975	1,426	1,793	1,740	78.5	6.0	4.1	-3.0
West Virginia	838	1,423	1,959	2,010	139.9	9.1	7.2	2.6
Wisconsin	1,145	1,617	2,061	2,267 *	98.0	7.1	7.0	10.0
Wyoming	1,479	1,689	1,895	1,899	28.4	2.5	2.4	0.2

Note: Deductibles are for insurance policies offered by private-sector employers in the U.S. \* Indicates the estimate is statistically different from the national average at  $p < 0.05$ .

Data: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey–Insurance Component, 2010–2020.

**TABLE 6A. AVERAGE PREMIUMS FOR EMPLOYER-SPONSORED SINGLE-PERSON HEALTH INSURANCE PLANS, BY STATE, 2010–2020**

	Annual premium				Cumulative growth	Average annual growth		
	2010	2015	2019	2020	2010–2020	2010–2020	2015–2020	2019–2020
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$4,940</b>	<b>\$5,963</b>	<b>\$6,972</b>	<b>\$7,149</b>	<b>44.7%</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>2.5%</b>
Alabama	4,571 *	5,733	6,519 *	6,393 *	39.9	3.4	2.2	-1.9
Alaska	6,085 *	7,807 *	8,933 *	8,635 *	41.9	3.6	2.0	-3.3
Arizona	4,958	5,668	6,517 *	6,612 *	33.4	2.9	3.1	1.5
Arkansas	4,178 *	5,119 *	6,054 *	6,414 *	53.5	4.4	4.6	5.9
California	4,811	5,938	6,939	7,173	49.1	4.1	3.9	3.4
Colorado	4,630 *	5,794	6,550	7,206	55.6	4.5	4.5	10.0
Connecticut	5,302 *	6,478 *	7,516 *	7,501	41.5	3.5	3.0	-0.2
Delaware	5,653 *	6,288 *	8,090 *	7,280	28.8	2.6	3.0	-10.0
District of Columbia	5,644 *	6,409 *	7,338	7,558	33.9	3.0	3.4	3.0
Florida	5,120	5,839	6,763	7,078	38.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
Georgia	4,786	5,565 *	6,873	6,876	43.7	3.7	4.3	0.0
Hawaii	4,294 *	5,522 *	6,671	7,040	63.9	5.1	5.0	5.5
Idaho	4,502	5,820	6,346 *	6,744	49.8	4.1	3.0	6.3
Illinois	5,067	6,055	7,157	7,376	45.6	3.8	4.0	3.1
Indiana	5,015	5,868	6,957	7,319	45.9	3.9	4.5	5.2
Iowa	4,440 *	5,571 *	6,657	6,932	56.1	4.6	4.5	4.1
Kansas	4,710	5,558	6,338 *	6,675 *	41.7	3.5	3.7	5.3
Kentucky	4,683 *	5,984	6,678	6,949	48.4	4.0	3.0	4.1
Louisiana	5,310	5,973	6,748	6,713	26.4	2.4	2.4	-0.5
Maine	5,554 *	5,979	7,424 *	7,496 *	35.0	3.0	4.6	1.0
Maryland	4,799	6,229	7,104	7,352	53.2	4.4	3.4	3.5
Massachusetts	5,413 *	6,519 *	7,540 *	7,452	37.7	3.2	2.7	-1.2
Michigan	4,713	5,771	6,705	6,683 *	41.8	3.6	3.0	-0.3
Minnesota	4,964	5,651 *	6,904	6,910	39.2	3.4	4.1	0.1
Mississippi	4,694	5,420 *	6,199 *	6,561 *	39.8	3.4	3.9	5.8
Missouri	4,603 *	5,726	6,800	7,179	56.0	4.5	4.6	5.6
Montana	4,822	5,932	6,899	6,860	42.3	3.6	2.9	-0.6
Nebraska	4,992	5,788	6,628	7,611 *	52.5	4.3	5.6	14.8
Nevada	4,771	5,800	6,586	6,493 *	36.1	3.1	2.3	-1.4
New Hampshire	5,162	6,573 *	7,255	7,991 *	54.8	4.5	4.0	10.1
New Jersey	5,153	6,248	7,777 *	7,373	43.1	3.6	3.4	-5.2
New Mexico	4,787	5,759	6,696	7,424	55.1	4.5	5.2	10.9
New York	5,220 *	6,801 *	7,890 *	8,177 *	56.6	4.6	3.8	3.6
North Carolina	4,980	5,774	6,793	7,036	41.3	3.5	4.0	3.6
North Dakota	4,719	5,920	6,681	7,216	52.9	4.3	4.0	8.0
Ohio	4,669 *	5,939	7,178	6,989	49.7	4.1	3.3	-2.6
Oklahoma	4,658	5,608 *	6,711	7,058	51.5	4.2	4.7	5.2
Oregon	5,186	5,822	6,651	6,917	33.4	2.9	3.5	4.0
Pennsylvania	4,959	6,286 *	7,159	7,246	46.1	3.9	2.9	1.2
Rhode Island	5,557 *	6,509 *	7,263	7,326	31.8	2.8	2.4	0.9
South Carolina	4,835	5,880	6,691	7,516	55.4	4.5	5.0	12.3
South Dakota	4,735	5,816	7,161	7,070	49.3	4.1	4.0	-1.3
Tennessee	4,753	5,329 *	6,630	6,485 *	36.4	3.2	4.0	-2.2
Texas	4,951	5,847	6,967	7,017	41.7	3.5	3.7	0.7
Utah	4,501 *	5,796	6,253 *	6,593 *	46.5	3.9	2.6	5.4
Vermont	5,170	5,861	7,319 *	7,868 *	52.2	4.3	6.1	7.5
Virginia	4,960	5,978	6,776	6,928	39.7	3.4	3.0	2.2
Washington	4,981	6,053	6,897	7,440	49.4	4.1	4.2	7.9
West Virginia	4,935	6,081	7,059	6,993	41.7	3.5	2.8	-0.9
Wisconsin	5,384 *	6,011	7,001	7,250	34.7	3.0	3.8	3.6
Wyoming	5,204	6,420	7,209	7,743	48.8	4.1	3.8	7.4

Note: Premiums are for insurance policies offered by private-sector employers in the U.S. \* Indicates the estimate is statistically different from the national average at  $p < 0.05$ .

Data: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey–Insurance Component, 2010–2020.

**TABLE 6B. AVERAGE PREMIUMS FOR EMPLOYER-SPONSORED FAMILY HEALTH INSURANCE PLANS, BY STATE, 2010–2020**

	Annual premium				Cumulative growth	Average annual growth		
	2010	2015	2019	2020	2010–2020	2010–2020	2015–2020	2019–2020
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$13,871</b>	<b>\$17,322</b>	<b>\$20,486</b>	<b>\$20,758</b>	<b>49.7%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>
Alabama	12,409 *	15,953	17,734 *	17,324 *	39.6	3.4	1.7	-2.3
Alaska	14,232	21,089 *	22,969 *	21,809	53.2	4.4	0.7	-5.1
Arizona	13,871	16,999	19,966	19,808	42.8	3.6	3.1	-0.8
Arkansas	11,816 *	14,218 *	17,773 *	17,093 *	44.7	3.8	3.8	-3.8
California	13,819	18,045	20,788	21,137	53.0	4.3	3.2	1.7
Colorado	13,393	16,940	20,171	21,292	59.0	4.7	4.7	5.6
Connecticut	14,888 *	18,269	21,363	21,952 *	47.4	4.0	3.7	2.8
Delaware	14,671 *	18,920 *	20,628	21,565	47.0	3.9	2.7	4.5
District of Columbia	15,206 *	19,104 *	22,311 *	22,502 *	48.0	4.0	3.3	0.9
Florida	15,032 *	16,009 *	20,714	20,862	38.8	3.3	5.4	0.7
Georgia	13,114 *	17,307	19,720	19,891	51.7	4.3	2.8	0.9
Hawaii	12,062 *	15,959 *	19,243 *	19,567	62.2	5.0	4.2	1.7
Idaho	11,379 *	16,691	19,258	21,132	85.7	6.4	4.8	9.7
Illinois	14,703	17,227	20,659	21,775	48.1	4.0	4.8	5.4
Indiana	13,884	17,121	21,169	20,125	45.0	3.8	3.3	-4.9
Iowa	13,240	16,257 *	18,752 *	18,934 *	43.0	3.6	3.1	1.0
Kansas	13,460	16,740	18,867 *	20,247	50.4	4.2	3.9	7.3
Kentucky	13,352	16,622	20,612	20,396	52.8	4.3	4.2	-1.0
Louisiana	13,230	17,242	19,032	18,930 *	43.1	3.6	1.9	-0.5
Maine	14,576	16,117 *	20,731	20,728	42.2	3.6	5.2	0.0
Maryland	13,952	17,961	20,285	20,424	46.4	3.9	2.6	0.7
Massachusetts	14,606 *	18,454 *	21,424	21,965	50.4	4.2	3.5	2.5
Michigan	13,148	15,628 *	20,425	20,008	52.2	4.3	5.1	-2.0
Minnesota	13,903	16,925	20,751	20,624	48.3	4.0	4.0	-0.6
Mississippi	13,740	16,081	17,860 *	19,058 *	38.7	3.3	3.5	6.7
Missouri	12,754 *	16,849	19,900	21,231	66.5	5.2	4.7	6.7
Montana	12,312 *	17,317	20,193	19,401	57.6	4.7	2.3	-3.9
Nebraska	13,221 *	16,201	19,398	20,602	55.8	4.5	4.9	6.2
Nevada	12,496 *	17,434	18,720 *	19,524	56.2	4.6	2.3	4.3
New Hampshire	15,204 *	19,208 *	20,078	23,654 *	55.6	4.5	4.3	17.8
New Jersey	14,058	18,280	22,060	23,042 *	63.9	5.1	4.7	4.5
New Mexico	14,083	17,349	19,185	18,949 *	34.6	3.0	1.8	-1.2
New York	14,730 *	19,630 *	22,874 *	23,381 *	58.7	4.7	3.6	2.2
North Carolina	13,643	17,141	19,996	20,152	47.7	4.0	3.3	0.8
North Dakota	12,544 *	16,020 *	18,400 *	19,925	58.8	4.7	4.5	8.3
Ohio	13,083 *	16,900	19,621	20,088	53.5	4.4	3.5	2.4
Oklahoma	12,900	16,811	19,819	19,764	53.2	4.4	3.3	-0.3
Oregon	13,756	17,141	19,405	20,213	46.9	3.9	3.4	4.2
Pennsylvania	13,550	17,344	20,673	19,764	45.9	3.8	2.6	-4.4
Rhode Island	14,812	17,590	20,481	21,425	44.6	3.8	4.0	4.6
South Carolina	13,234	16,764	20,973	21,154	59.8	4.8	4.8	0.9
South Dakota	12,542 *	16,194	20,265	20,277	61.7	4.9	4.6	0.1
Tennessee	12,729 *	15,635 *	18,748 *	18,424 *	44.7	3.8	3.3	-1.7
Texas	14,526	17,216	20,966	20,937	44.1	3.7	4.0	-0.1
Utah	12,618 *	15,998 *	18,674 *	19,530	54.8	4.5	4.1	4.6
Vermont	13,588	17,835	21,419 *	22,288 *	64.0	5.1	4.6	4.1
Virginia	13,907	17,566	19,865	20,458	47.1	3.9	3.1	3.0
Washington	14,188	16,627	20,033	19,476	37.3	3.2	3.2	-2.8
West Virginia	14,194	18,322	20,403	22,342	57.4	4.6	4.0	9.5
Wisconsin	14,542	17,662	20,345	21,474	47.7	4.0	4.0	5.5
Wyoming	13,899	17,015	19,925	21,465	54.4	4.4	4.8	7.7

Note: Premiums are for insurance policies offered by private-sector employers in the U.S. \* Indicates the estimate is statistically different from the national average at  $p < 0.05$ .

Data: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey–Insurance Component, 2010–2020.



TABLE 7. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME, BY STATE, 2010–2020

Median income for all households (all under age 65)*				
	2009–2010	2014–2015	2018–2019	2019–2020
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$51,410</b>	<b>\$58,000</b>	<b>\$68,063</b>	<b>\$69,804</b>
Alabama	\$42,756	\$50,222	\$57,000	\$60,728
Alaska	\$61,250	\$72,000	\$68,540	\$70,889
Arizona	\$40,787	\$50,000	\$68,054	\$65,968
Arkansas	\$47,578	\$47,414	\$56,705	\$57,086
California	\$48,000	\$55,000	\$64,000	\$68,495
Colorado	\$61,600	\$62,005	\$78,695	\$82,966
Connecticut	\$75,520	\$77,000	\$88,005	\$87,761
Delaware	\$55,000	\$58,651	\$70,467	\$65,732
District of Columbia	\$46,000	\$60,003	\$81,303	\$86,856
Florida	\$48,000	\$48,914	\$57,138	\$56,695
Georgia	\$50,000	\$51,202	\$58,004	\$59,323
Hawaii	\$48,488	\$55,288	\$71,500	\$69,131
Idaho	\$57,183	\$56,760	\$66,761	\$67,302
Illinois	\$53,615	\$64,258	\$75,528	\$79,341
Indiana	\$53,258	\$55,346	\$70,960	\$73,094
Iowa	\$50,002	\$69,502	\$70,702	\$69,865
Kansas	\$51,499	\$60,005	\$70,750	\$77,311
Kentucky	\$46,200	\$48,097	\$62,005	\$58,650
Louisiana	\$49,699	\$48,996	\$54,740	\$57,673
Maine	\$54,224	\$58,285	\$65,310	\$63,682
Maryland	\$65,000	\$80,000	\$90,600	\$92,937
Massachusetts	\$69,001	\$74,630	\$89,814	\$87,831
Michigan	\$54,000	\$59,305	\$70,601	\$72,820
Minnesota	\$61,475	\$74,794	\$90,000	\$90,691
Mississippi	\$39,243	\$44,265	\$49,150	\$47,161
Missouri	\$49,865	\$64,336	\$68,740	\$71,950
Montana	\$51,600	\$57,735	\$66,501	\$69,047
Nebraska	\$56,517	\$66,647	\$77,752	\$78,072
Nevada	\$47,050	\$49,503	\$62,400	\$61,249
New Hampshire	\$78,201	\$79,479	\$91,905	\$99,461
New Jersey	\$68,355	\$71,000	\$92,006	\$91,757
New Mexico	\$44,000	\$46,000	\$48,620	\$48,027
New York	\$50,000	\$58,291	\$68,054	\$68,919
North Carolina	\$48,001	\$53,400	\$60,000	\$61,269
North Dakota	\$60,500	\$69,000	\$75,695	\$74,538
Ohio	\$52,003	\$57,820	\$71,088	\$67,279
Oklahoma	\$48,570	\$53,100	\$61,249	\$59,707
Oregon	\$51,008	\$57,122	\$73,000	\$75,346
Pennsylvania	\$55,471	\$65,018	\$70,276	\$73,408
Rhode Island	\$57,500	\$62,632	\$73,399	\$78,075
South Carolina	\$48,000	\$50,884	\$60,034	\$64,069
South Dakota	\$51,610	\$65,255	\$71,511	\$72,409
Tennessee	\$45,000	\$50,000	\$58,650	\$58,660
Texas	\$44,040	\$55,000	\$63,193	\$65,398
Utah	\$63,900	\$66,609	\$81,000	\$88,349
Vermont	\$59,135	\$68,000	\$75,557	\$77,073
Virginia	\$66,600	\$67,694	\$80,076	\$83,117
Washington	\$59,625	\$62,529	\$85,510	\$86,116
West Virginia	\$48,077	\$48,000	\$58,650	\$62,512
Wisconsin	\$56,899	\$63,622	\$72,230	\$75,071
Wyoming	\$58,700	\$70,016	\$71,770	\$70,506

Note: \* Estimates of median household income use two years of data to ensure adequate sample size at the state level; for example, the estimate for 2010 reflects the average of income reported in 2009 and 2010. Income estimates come from the Current Population Survey (CPS), which revised its income questions in 2013. Estimates prior to 2014 come from the traditional CPS income questions, while estimates from 2014 and later come from the revised income questions. Household incomes have been adjusted for the likelihood that people in residence purchase health insurance together.

Data: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (2010–2021), analysis by Mikaela Springsteen and Sherry Glied of New York University for the Commonwealth Fund.